

BY-LAWS OF THE STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, SYDNEY

Last Amended: 31st of March 2021

These By-Laws are made under section 18.4 of the Constitution of the Students' Association of the University of Technology, Sydney ("**Association**"), which permits the Students' Representative Council ("**SRC**") to make any rules, regulations, forms, procedures, and policies as the SRC reasonably considers necessary or convenient to facilitate the Association's activities and governance, subject to the objectives of the Association.

These By-Laws may be amended or revoked only in accordance with the Constitution.

Defined words and expressions used in these By-Laws have the meaning given to them in the Constitution.

1 Honorariums and stipends

Who receives an honorarium or stipend

1.1 Subject to this clause 1, the Association will pay to an honorarium to the persons holding the following designated offices:

- 1.1.1 the President;
- 1.1.2 the Education Officer;
- 1.1.3 the Wom*n's Officer;
- 1.1.4 the Welfare Officer;
- 1.1.5 the Indigenous Students' Officer;
- 1.1.6 the General Secretary; and
- 1.1.7 the Assistant General Secretary.

1.2 The Association will pay a Vertigo Editorial Stipend to each person who is elected as an editor of Vertigo and who is eligible to receive a Vertigo Editorial Stipend under clause 1.4.

Amount of honoraria and stipend

1.3 Honoraria and stipends are:

- 1.3.1 For positions elected in 2020, to be paid in the amounts set out in clause 1.5;
- 1.3.2 in each subsequent year, to be increased in accordance with the Consumer Price Index published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics for the March quarter of that year (provided that if the movement in CPI is downwards this will not result in a decrease in the honorarium or stipend for that year);
- 1.3.3 to be paid fortnightly, with each payment to be calculated on a pro rata basis for the term of office (other than the Vertigo Editorial Stipend); and
- 1.3.4 to be paid only for so long as the person holds the designated position in accordance with the Constitution and payments are not suspended in accordance with these By-Laws.

1.4 The Vertigo Editorial Stipend is:

- 1.4.1 to be divided equally between each of the elected editors of Vertigo who completes their term in that role (that is, who remains an editor as at the date of publication of the election issue of Vertigo as contemplated by Election Regulations), provided that no single editor will receive a stipend of more than \$4,000; and
- 1.4.2 to be paid to each editor as a single sum within one month of publishing the last issue of Vertigo (as contemplated by the Election Regulations).

1.5 The rates of payment of honorariums and stipends in 2021 will be:

Office	Amount
President	\$32,500 per annum
General Secretary	\$22,000 per annum
Assistant General Secretary	\$8,000 per annum
Welfare Officer	\$6,000 per annum
Education Officer	\$6,000 per annum
Wom*n's Officer	\$5,000 per annum
Indigenous Officer	\$5,000 per annum
Vertigo Editorial Stipend	\$15,000 per annum divided by the total number of elected editors of Vertigo to a maximum total of: \$4,000 per annum per person.

1.6 The payment of honorariums and stipends under this clause 1 are only enforceable in the instance of which the Association has a financial funding agreement with the University.

Conditions of honoraria

1.7 For the recipient of an honorarium to access that honorarium, they must:

- 1.7.1 fulfil all duties outlined in section 10 of the Constitution, as applicable to the office, and all other duties and obligations of members of the SRC as set out in the Constitution;
- 1.7.2 present a written report to each ordinary SRC meeting, outlining in no less than 250 words, a brief account of the duties they fulfilled in their capacity as an executive member of the Association or Collective Office-Bearer;
- 1.7.3 assist the General Secretary, in the publication of the Associations Orientation Handbook, in the capacity as editors; and
- 1.7.4 the Assistant General Secretary shall assist the General Secretary in the maintenance of all Executive and SRC minutes.

1.8 Honoraria (but not the Vertigo Editorial Stipend) may be suspended in accordance with this clause:

- 1.8.1 An honorarium may be suspended if two-thirds of voting members of the SRC determines that the recipient of that honorarium is not performing their duties, as applicable to the office, under the Constitution or as outlined in section 1.7 and Schedule 1 of these By-Laws.

- 1.8.2 An honorarium suspended under clause 1.8.1 can be restored if a majority present at a meeting of the SRC determines that the recipient of the honorarium that has been suspended under clause 1.8.1 is now performing their duties, as applicable to the office, under the Constitution.
- 1.8.3 Any determination by the SRC under clause 1.8.1 or 1.8.2 must only be made where the recipient of the honorarium has been given at least one month's notice (i) that a resolution to suspend their honorarium is being considered; and (ii) of the meeting at which that resolution will be considered.
- 1.9 The honorarium is not a system of wages for hours worked. Rather, it is granted to allow students the time to concentrate upon their office bearer responsibilities. As such it does not reflect the number of hours a person spends working in their position.

Conditions of stipends

- 1.10 Payment of the Vertigo Editorial Stipend is subject to clause 8.

2 Vertigo

- 2.1 The production and content of Vertigo (including the production of the election edition) shall be the responsibility of an editorial team annually elected by the student body in accordance with the Election Regulations.
- 2.2 The Association may require the Vertigo editors to include in Vertigo both commercial advertising and Association advertising. This advertising in total to not comprise more than one half of the printed newspaper and not more than 25% being commercial advertising.
- 2.3 Not less than 35% of the total pages of each edition of Vertigo must be related to Students' Association campaigns or student issues. The Vertigo editors must provide this 35% to the General Secretary for review, and the General Secretary must approve that this threshold has been met prior to publication. All of the 35% approved content must be published online through Vertigo channels including the Vertigo website and Vertigo Facebook page. The General Secretary must not unreasonably withhold that approval.

3 Director of Student Publications

- 3.1 In addition to the Vertigo editors, there shall be a Director of Student Publications ("DSP") whose duties shall be as follows in clause 3.1.1 to 3.1.3.
- 3.1.1 To make recommendations to the SRC on any matters affecting the publications of the Association.
- 3.1.2 To protect the SRC from possible legal action by deleting any material of the Association which, in the opinion of the DSP, may involve the Association in civil or criminal liability, including defamation, contempt and copyright.
- 3.1.3 To enact Association policy by deleting any material published by the Association that is discriminatory on the basis of sex, sexuality, race, ethnicity or disability – provided that the 'Letters to the Editor' section of Vertigo is excluded from this.
- 3.2 The editor of any Association publication can appeal to the President, who shall obtain legal advice and hold a meeting of the Executive to determine the issue within five days of any such appeal being made. It is recommended that where possible, decisions be made well before publications go to press.
- 3.3 The SRC shall indemnify the DSP for all liability incurred in that capacity as a result of actions which are bona fide, and without negligence.

4 Cheques

The Executive Officer, General Secretary and Members of the Executive are each individually authorized to sign cheques as long as one other student Office bearer also signs.

5 Succession

- 5.1 The General Secretary shall, upon death, resignation, or vacation of the role prior to the expiry of their term of office, succeed to the office of President and serve as President for the remainder of the term of office.
- 5.2 The Assistant General Secretary shall, upon the death, resignation, or removal of the General Secretary prior to the expiry of their term of office, succeed to the office of General Secretary and serve as General Secretary for the remainder of the term of office.
- 5.3 The Education Officer shall, upon the death, resignation, or removal of the Assistant General Secretary prior to the expiry of their term of office, succeed to the office of Assistant General Secretary and serve as Assistant General Secretary for the remainder of the term of office.
- 5.4 An Executive may decline to succeed to a higher office in the case of a death, resignation, incapacity, or vacation of another Executive. If the Executive declines to succeed, the role becomes casually vacant.
- 5.5 If a casual vacancy of an Executive occurs and the role is not immediately filled, or a By-Election is required, the SRC may elect any consenting Councillor to fill the role in the interim until either the By-Election is declared, or the term of office expires. A Councillor who becomes an interim Executive member is entitled to any privileges and honorarium, paid on a pro rata basis, of that Executive. This section should not be interpreted to prevent an interim-Executive from acting in their previously elected capacity.

6 Multiple positions

- 6.1 No member of the SRC shall have more than one vote on the SRC in the event that they are eligible to hold additional membership of the SRC.
- 6.2 Clause 6.1 shall not be construed to prevent the casting of proxy votes.
- 6.3 Members of the Executive cannot hold more than one Executive position.
- 6.4 In the event of a member of the Executive being appointed or elected to, or succeeding to, another Executive position, they shall be deemed to have resigned from their previous position.

7 Collectives

- 7.1 The SRC is empowered to recognize the creation of Collectives to represent particular identities and issues.
- 7.2 The following is a list of Collectives recognized by the Association, this list does not preclude the recognition and funding of any further groups as the SRC sees fit:
 - 7.2.1 the Queer Collective;
 - 7.2.2 the Environment Collective;
 - 7.2.3 the Accessibilities Collective;
 - 7.2.4 the Ethno-Cultural Collective;
 - 7.2.5 the Wom*n's Collective;
 - 7.2.6 the International Students' Collective;

- 7.2.7 the Indigenous Collective;
- 7.2.8 the Postgraduate Collective;
- 7.2.9 the Welfare Collective; and
- 7.2.10 the Education Collective.

7.3 Each of the Collectives set out in section 7, including its subsections, of these By-Laws shall be required to conduct themselves consistently with and follow all requirements set out in Schedule 2 of these By-Laws.

8 Vertigo Editorial Stipends

8.1 The annually elected editorial team of the Associations publication 'Vertigo' outlined in the Election Regulations as amended in 2020, shall be eligible to access Vertigo Editorial Stipends outlined in clause 1.5.

8.2 Those in roles eligible to access Vertigo Editorial Stipends will be required to:

8.2.1 produce and edit the content of Vertigo in accordance with clause 2, except for the Association having the right to include both commercial advertising and Association advertising;

8.2.2 ensure that student issues are properly represented to the student community;

8.2.3 produce an election edition of Vertigo;

8.2.4 be required to provide a budget for all publications for the SRC before the publication of the first edition within guidelines provided by the Executive;

8.2.5 required to distribute Vertigo in all Association eligible spaces; and

8.2.6 provide adequate space in each publishing cycle for eligible Association reports to be published.

8.3 Those in roles eligible to access Vertigo Editorial Stipends, may have their stipend suspended if a two-thirds majority of voting members of the SRC determines that the recipient is not performing their duties outlined in clause 8.3 and/or the objectives outlined in section 2 of the Constitution.

8.4 Those in roles eligible to access Vertigo Editorial Stipends, who have had their stipend suspended under clause 8.3 can be restored if a majority present at a meeting of the SRC determines that the recipient of the Vertigo Editorial Stipend under clause 8.4 is now performing their duties outlined in clause 8.3, and/or the objectives outlined in section 2 of the Constitution.

9 Association Code of Conduct

9.1 All student representatives, including members of the Executive, SRC councillors, Vertigo editors, and collective members must comply with the Association Code of Conduct set out at Schedule 1 to these By-Laws.

10 Alcohol

10.1 Only the Council and the Executive may approve the use of Association funds for alcohol.

10.2 Any event run by the UTSSA that will have alcohol present must have been explicitly approved by council or the executive.

11 Roles of Officers

11.1 The Education Officer and Welfare Officer of the Students' Association will hold membership of the SRC.

12 Standing Orders

12.1 The SRC shall enact Standing Orders with a two-thirds majority and shall only amend the Standing orders by a two-thirds majority. The Standing Orders shall have the same authority as the By-Laws.

Schedule 1 – Association Code of Conduct

1 Definitions

Student Representative means Executive members, SRC councillors, Vertigo editors, office bearers, Collective Convenors, and members.

2 Expected behaviour

2.1 The communication of ideas, opinions and beliefs is a fundamental aim of the Association and this equally applies to all Student Representatives. Respect for the right to freedom of speech of Student Representatives is vital to achieving this aim and fostering an open community on campus.

2.2 Freedom of speech should not be used to defame, vilify, or incite violence against individuals or groups, or to bring the Association into disrepute.

2.3 The Association has a responsibility to ensure that Student Representatives all act within the bounds of accepted behaviour, in a manner which is accountable, safe, legal, and ethical. To benefit from the Association's resources, it is essential that behaviour complies with this Code of Conduct and breaches will not be tolerated.

2.4 In particular, all Student Representatives are expected to:

2.4.1 comply with legal or other administrative requirements, as well as lawful and reasonable directions given by persons in authority;

2.4.2 exercise their judgment in the interests of the Association;

2.4.3 make decisions fairly and without bias using the best information available;

2.4.4 maintain adequate documentation to support decisions made;

2.4.5 respect the dignity of the public, students and other members by treating them with courtesy, honesty, and sensitivity to their rights, including privacy and confidentiality;

2.4.6 act responsibly when becoming aware of any unethical behaviour or wrongdoing; with a view to protect the health and wellbeing of fellow Student Representatives to the best of their ability;

2.4.7 treat others fairly and with respect, and not harass, victimise, or discriminate against members, students, or others in the course of the Association's activities; and

2.4.8 follow processes which ensure that Student Representatives do not and are not seen to have conflicts of interest, including engaging in activities which advance or inhibit personal interests at the expense of the Association, or cause damage to the Association, students, staff, the public, or the University.

3 Unacceptable behaviour

3.1 Unacceptable behaviour is that which is inconsistent with the expected behaviour described above and the objectives of the Association as outlined in section 2 of the Constitution.

3.2 Differing social and cultural standards may mean that behaviour which is acceptable to some may be perceived as unacceptable or unreasonable to others. In determining whether behaviour is unacceptable or unreasonable, consideration will be given to what a "reasonable person" would judge to be unacceptable or unreasonable having regards to the circumstances.

3.3 Clause 4 below provides further guidance on what is considered to be unacceptable behaviour.

4 Examples of unacceptable behaviour

4.1 Behaviour which would be considered unacceptable includes (but is not limited to) the following:

- 4.1.1 acting in any manner that brings the Association into disrepute;
- 4.1.2 aggressive or abusive behaviour such as verbal abuse, threatening gestures or actual violence or assault;
- 4.1.3 bullying, harassment, intimidation or stalking;
- 4.1.4 abusive or harassing notes, emails, telephone calls, text messages, etc;
- 4.1.5 unwelcome physical contact including that of a sexual, intimate, or threatening nature;
- 4.1.6 teasing, name calling or ridicule or making someone the brunt of pranks or practical jokes, excluding or isolating individuals or malicious or mischievous gossip or compliant;
- 4.1.7 withholding approval for or denial of requests maliciously, discriminatorily, unfairly or without basis;
- 4.1.8 belittling opinions or unreasonable and unconstructive criticism;
- 4.1.9 stealing or misuse of the resources of the Association, or failing to ensure that resources of the Association are used efficiently, carefully, lawfully, and honestly;
- 4.1.10 having (or being seen to have) a conflict of interest;
- 4.1.11 involvement with any reprisal made against any person who has made any disclosures under the *Protected Disclosures Act 1994* (NSW) or other complaint;
- 4.1.12 making public comments (either verbal or written) in a private capacity which are attributed as official comment of the Association, or using official Association stationery for private correspondence or for purposes not related to official duties, especially in a way that could cause damage to the Association, students, staff, the public, or the University; and
- 4.1.13 failing to comply with the Constitution and/or these By-Laws.

4.2 Any Student Representative that is found to be involved in the above types of behaviour shall be deemed to be in breach of the Association Code of Conduct.

5 Disciplinary procedure

5.1 In the case of breaches of the Association Code of Conduct, the executive may issue warnings to those involved, for more serious breaches of the code of conduct they shall be referred to the Grievance Committee as instructed in section 14.4 of the Constitution.

Schedule 2 – Collectives

1 Definitions

Autonomous Collective refers to the Wom*n's, International, Ethno-Cultural, Queer, Indigenous, Postgraduate and Accessibilities Collectives. An autonomous Collective is any Collective that represents an identity or personal status (characteristics that determine an individual's personal and legal status or identity).

2 Collective Membership

2.1 A person is a Collective member if they sign up to that Collective via the UTSSA website. A Collective member must be a student enrolled at UTS and must, if the Collective is autonomous, identify as part of that identity group. Only Collective members can attend internal Collective events or use Collective resources unless authorised by all members present at a Collective Meeting.

2.2 All official Collective correspondence to members must be sent to UTS student email addresses to ensure Collective members are UTS students.

3 Collective Meetings

3.1 Calling Meetings

The Collective Office-Bearer or Convenor may call a Collective meeting. A Collective meeting is genuine if the meeting has the required notice (section 3.2), meets quorum (section 3.3), and minutes are recorded (section 3.5). Note, typically, the Convenor issues notice.

3.2 Notice

Collective Office-Bearers or Convenors must send at least five days' notice before the next meeting by email, including the time, place and date of the meeting. If available, the email should have the previous minutes attached, as well as an agenda. All members, including students that have signed up to the Collective in the previous 12 months, shall receive notice. If five days' notice is not provided, that meeting is invalid. A notice must be sent 24 hours before a meeting if there is additional information on the place of the meeting; noting the place of the meeting cannot change.

3.3 Quorum

A quorum of five members must be present at a Collective meeting for the meeting to proceed. A meeting is invalid if it does not meet quorum requirements.

3.4 Attendance

All members of the Collective are permitted to attend Collective meetings and events. A Collective may invite an attendee to a Collective meeting, provided that the attendee identifies as a part of that Collective's identity group, if that Collective is autonomous. A person who is not eligible to be a member of an autonomous Collective may be invited to an autonomous Collective event if two thirds of members agree upon motion to hold the event. Attendees who are not members cannot vote.

3.5 **Minutes**

A member of the Collective, agreed to by the Collective, must record the minutes of a meeting. The minutes must record the attendance of the Collective, the agenda followed, and any resolutions agreed to by the Collective. If a Collective member does not want their attendance noted in the minutes, their attendance may be noted on a confidential list of attendance to be submitted to the President.

4 **Collective Convenor and Internal Collective Positions**

4.1 **Role/Responsibility of Convenor**

The Convenor's role is to assist in the internal running of the Collective and they shall have access to the Collective's email. The Convenor is responsible for the internal management of the Collective. The Convenor may assist the Office-Bearer with the external management of the Collective, including raising the Collective's proposals and concerns to the SRC and Executive. Either the Convenor or Office-Bearer can Chair a Collective meeting by agreement.

4.2 **Number of Convenors**

All Collectives may internally elect one Convenor if they determine to do so. If the role of Collective Office-Bearer becomes vacant and the Council fails to elect an Office-bearer at the following meeting, then the Collective may elect two Collective Convenors. If an Office-Bearer is elected and there are two Convenors, both Convenor positions shall become vacant when the Office-Bearer commences their term unless a convenor resigns. In accordance with the Constitution, the Council may elect an Office-bearer at any meeting that the position is vacant.

4.3 **Internal Collective Positions**

Collectives may agree to elect informal positions – that are not recognised by the Association, SRC or the Executive – to assist with the running of the Collective. The SRC must approve all informal positions before an election. The SRC or Executive shall have the power to veto the creation of any informal roles if they believe they are not within the Collective, or Association objectives.

4.4 **Election of Collective Positions including Convenor**

An election for any Collective position(s) must follow the rules and procedure set out in this Schedule – see section 5.

4.5 **Eligibility for Election**

Any Collective member that is not a Collective Office-Bearer or member of the Executive is eligible to be elected as a Collective Convenor. Any Collective member may be elected to an Internal Collective Position, provided there is no conflict of interest.

4.6 **Term of Office for Positions in this Schedule**

- i) A Collective member elected to an Internal Collective Position is entitled to hold that position until they resign or an election for that position is agreed to by the Collective.
- ii) The position of Collective Convenor shall become vacant:
 - (1) when the Convenor resigns; or
 - (2) when the Collective agrees to elect a Convenor and the election is called after the commencement of a new term of the SRC; or
 - (3) the position is declared vacant by an absolute majority of SRC.
- iii) Nothing in section 4.6(ii) prevents the election of a second Convenor under section 4.2.

5 Elections

5.1 Notice for meetings calling an election

A Collective meeting cannot agree to hold an election unless the intention to call an election is included in that meeting's agenda.

5.2 Agreement to hold an election

An election can only be held if agreed to by the Collective. An election for convenor is subject to section 4.6 of this Schedule. The Collective may agree to additional election provisions, not inconsistent with this schedule, upon motion to hold an election.

5.3 Election of a Returning Officer (RO)

Once an election is agreed to, the Collective must elect a Returning Officer to ensure the Collective election rules are followed. If the Collective is autonomous, the Returning Officer must be eligible to be a Collective member. The Returning Officer shall read this Schedule and administer its provisions correctly and in good faith.

5.4 Nomination Period

Once the Collective has decided to call an election, the Collective must agree to a nomination period of at least one week. The nomination period must start not later than one week after the agreement to hold an election, and must close at most 14 days after nominations open. For the purpose of interpretation, an election commences when nominations open.

5.5 Nomination Method

Individuals who wish to apply for a position must nominate in writing within the nomination period by emailing their intention to the Returning Officer. If no Collective member has nominated within the nomination period, the Returning Officer may open nominations to the floor during the meeting.

5.6 Election Meeting

The meeting must be held within 24 hours after the close of nominations. The Election meeting must fulfil the requirements of a genuine Collective meeting to be valid; the Returning Officer may issue the meeting's notice if required.

5.7 Method of Election

The following shall apply to the election of internal Collective positions.

- (i) The Returning Officer shall Chair the election component of the meeting and conduct the election generally. The Returning Officer cannot vote.
- (ii) Candidates may make speeches before the vote. The Collective may agree not to hear speeches and move directly to the vote. The length of speeches shall be a maximum of 2 minutes, unless otherwise determined by the Collective.
- (iii) The vote shall be by a show of hands or secret ballot, as decided by the Collective upon motion to hold an election. If the Collective does not specify a method, the vote shall be by show of hands. There shall be no proxy voting.
- (iv) The candidates may leave the room whilst the election is conducted and have their vote counted before they leave.
- (v) A candidate is elected if they have confidence of, or are agreed to by, a simple majority present in the meeting.

- (vi) Once a candidate is elected as Convenor, they become the Convenor-elect until confirmed by Council as Convenor. A Convenor-elect shall have the same rights and responsibility as a Convenor. Council shall not unreasonably withhold confirmation, and may only vacate the position of Convenor in exceptional circumstances.

5.8 **Eligibility of Voters**

Only Collective members may vote. To be eligible to vote, a Collective member must have attended one Collective meeting in the previous 12 months before the election meeting, unless the Collective was deemed an inactive Collective at any time within the previous 12 weeks. All voters must attend the election meeting and be prepared to confirm to the Returning Officer that they are eligible to vote.

6 Inactive Collectives

- 6.1 An inactive Collective is a Collective that has not held a genuine meeting for 12 weeks. The month of December is excluded from the calculation of time between collective meetings.
- 6.2 If a Collective becomes inactive, all internal positions, including Convenor, become vacant.
- 6.3 If an Office-Bearer is elected and their relevant Collective is inactive, they must seek approval for any expenditure and events from the SRC or Executive where Collective approval would ordinarily be required. The Office-Bearer must call a meeting as soon as practicable and should not unreasonably withhold notice to call a meeting.

7 Other powers of the SRC and Executive

- 7.1 The SRC or Executive may veto decisions and election results of a Collective meeting if it reasonably believes that the meeting is not conducted in good practice or in breach of the clauses set out within these rules.

8 Association Code of Conduct

- 8.1 Personal conduct in Collective meetings, events and spaces should adhere to the Association Conduct of Conduct.

9 Reimbursements and Spending

- 9.1 **Reimbursements when there is a financial funding agreement between the University and the Association.**
Collectives recognised in clause 7.2 of the By-Laws must follow the process set out in section 9.2. Collectives not recognised in clause 7.2 of the By-Laws must follow the process set out in section 9.4, subject to the terms of the financial agreement.

- 9.2 Each Collective is entitled to reimbursements from the Association of the Collective's expenses, up to a maximum of \$1,500 per term of office. The Executive or Council is required to approve a request for reimbursement from a Collective in accordance with the following procedure:
- (i) The Collective is to approve the expenditure before spending takes place; and
 - (ii) the Collective expenditure motion has an upper (maximum) spending limit, where any spending over and above those limits will not be reimbursed, except in exceptional circumstances; and
 - (iii) the Collective provides the minutes of the meeting establishing an upper spending limit; receipts, invoices, or quotes as applicable; and a motion to reimburse to the General Secretary; and
 - (iv) the Executive or Council can only deny a request for reimbursement if it determines that:
 - (1) the spending violates the Constitution or the by-laws; or
 - (2) the spending violates the financial funding agreement between the Association and the University; or
 - (3) the spending exceeds, or would when aggregated with other reimbursements approved for that Collective in that year, exceed \$1,500; or
 - (4) the spending allocation is not within the scope of the objectives outlined in article 2 of the Constitution; or
 - (5) the entire process set out in section 9.2 has not been followed.

9.3 **Reimbursements, when there is not a financial funding agreement between the University and the Association.**

Reimbursements must follow the process set out in section 9.4.

- 9.4 Each Collective may receive reimbursement from the Association of the Collective's expenses, up to a maximum of \$1,500 per term of office in accordance with the following procedure, subject to approval by Council or the Executive:
- (i) The Collective is to approve the expenditure before spending takes place; and
 - (ii) the Collective expenditure motion has an upper (maximum) spending limit, where any spending over and above those limits will not be reimbursed, except in exceptional circumstances; and
 - (iii) the Collective provides the minutes of the meeting establishing an upper spending limit; receipts, invoices, or quotes as applicable; and a motion to reimburse to the General Secretary, and
 - (iv) reimbursement for expenditure on a single item above \$50, or expenditure including an item valued at above \$50, receives Executive approval before purchase.

9.5 **Collective Spending**

Total Collective expenditure shall not exceed \$1,500 per term. The Council or Executive may grant spending above \$1,500 to a Collective for specific purposes. A motion or application for a grant requires an upper spending limit, quotes, a clear and specific purpose and an adequate explanation of why that expenditure furthers the Collective's and Association's objectives.

- 9.6 No purchases made by a Collective, including under section 9 of this Schedule, can include gift vouchers, prizes for competitions and/or donations, unless approved at an Executive or Council meeting.

9.7 Fundraising or levying fees

Collectives must not fundraise or charge fees, in any form, unless expressly approved at a meeting of the Executive, and agreed to by the Executive Officer in writing.

10 Alcohol

10.1 Any event attended by any Collective, either in part or in whole, that will have alcohol present must be explicitly approved by Council or the Executive.

10.2 The Council and the Executive must approve spending on alcohol before the purchase of any items. A motion to approve expenditure on alcohol must include an itemised list to be purchased and provisions to ensure the Collective safety.